## ANNUAL REPORT OF EXPERIMENT CONDUCTED UNDER AICRP ON SUGARCANE (2014-15) ENTOMOLOGY DIVISION G.S. Sugarcane Breeding and Research Institute, Seorahi-Kushinagar, U.P.-India

#### Project No. E-4.1

Title :-Evaluation of zonal genotype for their reaction against major insect-pests.

**Objective**:-To grade the entries in the zonal varietal trials for their behavior towards damage by key pests in the area.

**Under AVT 2<sup>nd</sup> plant (Early)** Six genotypes along with two standard varieties BO130 and CoSe 95422 for evaluation against Shoot, Top, Stalk and Root borer.

#### AVT (Early) 2<sup>nd</sup> plant

All the varieties including standards showed less susceptible reaction to **Shoot borer** .The cumulative incidence of Shoot borer minimum and maximum were found (7.22%) in CoSe 09452 and (12.41%) in CoSe 95422.Based on cumulative incidence of  $3^{rd}$  and  $4^{th}$  brood of **Top borer** was recorded (4.50%) in CoP 09436 and (7.92%) in UP 09453 including standard (7.06%) in BO 130 and (6.67%) in CoSe 95422. minimum (8.88%) in BO 153 and maximum (10.00%) in UP 09453. **Top borer** incidence were found at harvest against standards (10.58%) in BO130 as well as (11.21%) in CoSe 95422. Regarding **Root borer** minimum (3.61%) in CoP 09436 and (4.87%) in CoSe 95422. The **Stalk borer** infestation index was observed (0.21) to (0.44) in CoP 09436 and UP 09453 with standard (0.10) to (0.25) in BO 130 as well as CoSe 95422 respectively.

**Under AVT 1<sup>st</sup> plant (Mid-late)** Six genotypes along with three standard variety BO91 CoSe 92423 and CoP 9301 for evaluation against Shoot, Top, Stalk and Root borer.

#### AVT (Mid-late) 1st plant

All the varieties including standards showed less susceptible reaction to Shoot borer .The cumulative incidence of **Shoot borer** minimum and maximum were found (8.75%) in CoSe 10452 and (11.57%) in BO 91.Based on cumulative incidence of 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> brood of **Top borer** was recorded (7.51%) in CoSe 10451, (6.54%) in CoSe 10452, (6.93%) CoSe 10453 and standard (7.43%) in BO 91,(6.07%) in CoSe 92423 and (8.88%) in CoP 9301. **Top borer** incidence were found at harvest (6.31%) in CoSe 10451, (7.50%) in CoSe 10452, (5.35%) CoSe 10453 against standards of (6.66%) in BO91, (6.73%) in CoSe 92423 and (9.00%) in CoP9301. Regarding **Root borer** incidence (3.08%) in CoSe 10451, (4.75%) in CoSe 10452, (4.23%) in CoSe 10453 with standard of (3.94%) BO 91, (4.63%) CoSe 92423 and (4.55%) CoP 9301. The **Stalk borer** infestation index was observed (0.15) CoSe 10451, (0.54) CoSe 10452, (0.46) CoSe 10453 with standard (0.59) in BO 91, (0.18) in CoSe 92423 and (0.43) in CoP 9301 respectively.

**Under AVT 2<sup>nd</sup> plant (Mid-late)** five genotypes along with three standard varieties BO91, CoSe 92423 and CoP 9301, were evaluated against Shoot, Top, Root and Stalk borer.

#### AVT (Mid-late) 2nd plant

All the varieties including standards showed less susceptible reaction to Shoot borer .The cumulative incidence of **Shoot borer** were found (13.20%) in BO 154,(13.71%) in CoP 09436 and standard (10.36%) in BO 91, (11.42%) in COSe 92423. Based on cumulative incidence of  $3^{rd}$  and  $4^{th}$  brood of **Top borer** (7.44%) in BO 154,(7.70%) in CoP 09436 standard (6.22%) in BO 91, (4.57%) in CoSe 92423 and (7.65%) in CoP 9301. **Top borer** incidence were found at harvest (5.12%) in BO 154, (5.21%) in CoP 09436 and against standards of (4.77%) in BO 91, (4.27%) in CoSe 92423 and (8.50%) in CoP 9301. Regarding **Root borer** infestation was found (5.45%) in BO 154,(5.98%) in CoP 09436 and standards of (4.21%) in BO 91, (4.95%) in CoSe 92423 and (4.70%) in CoP 9301. The **Stalk borer** infestation index was observed (0.27) in BO 154, (0.20) in CoP 09436 and standards of (0.48) in BO 91, (0.13) in CoSe 92423 and (0.35) in CoP 9301 respectively.

#### **Project No. E-28**

Title: - Survey and Surveillance of sugarcane insect-pests.

**Objective:** - To identify key insect-pests of sugarcane in the area.

A survey was made in eight different sugar factory zones for key insect-pests of sugarcane. Seorahi, Manakapur, Blrampur, Babhanan, Rauzagaon, Dhadha, Ramkola and Akbarpur. The incidence of early Shoot borer was found minimum 3-6% around Ramkola and Akbarpur factory zones, while maximum 3-40% around Dhadha factory zone. Top borer infestation was recorded minimum 3-10% around Ramkola factory zone, and maximum 8-16% around Babhanan factory zone. The infestation of Stalk borer was observed 10-20% around Seorahi and 16-28% in Ramkola factory zone. The incidence of Root borer observed minimum 3-7% in Akbarpur factory zone and maximum 10-22% in Ramkola factory zone. There was no observed other insect-pests incidence in the area.

#### **Project No. E-30**

Title:- Monitoring of insect- pests and bio-agents in agro-ecosystem.

Objective:-To monitor the key insect-pests and natural enemies in the area.

The Experiment was conducted on 0.2ha area with CoSe 01434 cultivars at Seorahi for monitoring the key insect-pests and their natural enemies. Cumulative incidence of Shoot, Top and Stalk borer were observed 17.56%, 5.38% and 12.25% respectively. *Isotima javensis, Stenobracon sp., Elasmus zehnteri* and *Rhaconotus scirpophagae* were recorded major parasitoid of Top borer and *Cotesia flevipes* for Stalk borer minimum 2.63% parasitisation by *Isotima javensis* was recorded in month of May *while* it was maximum 16.00% in the month of August. The parasitisation of Stenobracon *sp* was observed with minimum 3.03% in May which increased up to maximum 15.00% in the month of August. The parasitisation of Top borer by *Elasmus zehnteri* and *Rhaconotus scirpophagae* was observed minimum 3.70% and 3.84% in June which increases up to 11.53% and 10.52% in the month of August. *Cotesia flevipes* 

parasitizes maximum 18.18% to stalk borer larvae during September and also decreases up to 9.09% in the month of November.

#### Project No. E-32

**Title:-**Population dynamics of sugarcane borers (early Shoot borer, Top borer and Stalk borer) through pheromone trap.

**Objective:-**To study the population dynamics of sugarcane borers (early Shoot borer, Top borer and Stalk borer) through pheromone trap and influence of weather parameters on moth catches.

The experiment was conducted on 0.4ha area with CoSe 01434 cultivar at Seorahi for the study. Three pheromone traps for each pest were installed in 2<sup>nd</sup> fortnight of February to harvest of the crop. Moth trapped was recorded at monthly intervals and pheromone lure was changed at monthly intervals.

Study reveals that highest (22.99 moths/trap) of **Shoot borer** moths catches in the month of April followed by (14.32 moths /trap) June and (9.33 moths /trap) May.

**Top borer** moth catches started from March and highest (14.31 moths /trap) catches followed by (12.99 moths /trap) July and (11.66 moths /trap) May. The **Stalk borer** (21.66 moths /trap) was recorded in month of August and June followed by (18.66 moths /trap) in May respectively.

### Project No. E-4.1

### Evaluation of zonal varieties /genotypes for their reaction against major insect-pests.

SI.	Genotypes		Percent incidence of					
No.		Shoot borer	Top borer	Top borer	Root borer	infestation		
		Cumulative	Cumulative	at harvest		index		
		(30,60,90&120 DAP)	(3 <sup>rd</sup> +4 <sup>th</sup> brood)					
1	BO153	9.78	5.25	8.88	4.25	0.29		
2	CoP09436	8.84	4.50	9.33	3.61	0.21		
3	CoSe 09452	7.22	6.09	9.00	3.98	0.27		
4	UP 09453	7.73	7.92	10.00	4.11	0.44		
5	BO130	8.98	7.06	10.58	5.37	0.10		
6	CoSe 95422	12.41	6.67	11.21	4.87	0.25		

### Table: - 1 AVT (Early) 2<sup>nd</sup> Plant

### Table : - 2 AVT (Mid-late) 1<sup>st</sup> Plant

SI.	Genotypes		Percent incidence	e of		Stalk borer
No.		Shoot borer	Top borer	Top borer	Root borer	infestation
		Cumulative	Cumulative	at harvest		index
		(30,60,90&120 DAP)	(3 <sup>rd</sup> +4 <sup>th</sup> brood)			
1	CoSe 10451	9.95	7.51	6.31	3.08	0.15
2	CoSe 10452	8.75	6.54	7.50	4.75	0.54
3	CoSe 10453	10.89	6.93	5.35	4.23	0.46
4	BO91	11.57	7.43	6.66	3.95	0.59
5	CoSe 92423	11.11	6.07	6.73	4.63	0.18
6	CoP9301	9.69	8.88	9.00	4.55	0.43

### Table: - 3 AVT (Mid-late) 2<sup>nd</sup> Plant

SI.	Genotypes		Percent incidence of						
No.		Shoot borer	Top borer	Top borer	Root borer	infestation			
		Cumulative Cumulative a		at harvest		index			
		(30,60,90&120 DAP)	(3 <sup>rd</sup> +4 <sup>th</sup> brood)						
1	BO 154	13.20	7.44	5.12	5.45	0.27			
2	CoP 09437	13.71	7.70	5.21	5.98	0.20			
3	BO91	10.36	6.22	4.77	4.21	0.48			
4	CoSe 92423	11.42	4.57	4.27	4.95	0.13			
5	CoP9301	14.66	7.65	8.50	4.70	0.35			

### Project No. E-28

#### Incidence of major insect-pests in different factory zone of UP (2014-15)

S.N	Factory zone	Percent incidence of					
		Shoot borer (Hot weather)	At harvest				
			Top borer	Stalk borer	Root borer		
1	Seorahi	3-8	5-13	10-20	4-8		
2	Manakapur	3-10	4-12	14-24	5-10		
3	Blrampur	6-18	6-13	10-15	7-10		
4	Babhanan	3-15	8-16	12-20	6-12		
5	Rauzagaon	8-12	7-15	15-23	5-15		
6	Dhadha	3-40	4-12	12-22	8-20		
7	Ramkola	3-6	3-10	16-28	10-22		
8	Akbarpur	3-6	6-13	12-25	3-7		

### Project No. E-30

#### Monitoring of insect-pests and bio-agents in sugarcane ecosystem (2014-15)

Insect-	%	Month		Paras	itoids reco	orded	
pests	incidence		Isotima	Stenobracon	Elasmus	Rhaconotus	Cotesia
			javensis	sp.	zehnteri	scirpophaga	flavipes
Shoot borer	17.56	April-June	-	-	-	-	-
Top borer	3.24(2 <sup>nd</sup> brood)	May	2.63	3.03	-	-	-
Top borer		June	3.70	4.76	4.34	3.00	-
Top borer	5.38(3 <sup>rd</sup> brood)	July	12.00	13.63	8.00	6.66	-
Top borer		August	16.00	15.00	11.53	10.52	-
Top borer		September	4.54	3.57	3.70	4.00	-
Stalk borer	12.25	September	-	-	-	-	18.18
Stalk borer		October	-	-	-	-	12.00
Stalk borer		November	-	-	-	-	9.09

## Project No. E-32

### Population dynamics of sugarcane borers through pheromone trap at Seorahi 2014-15

Month	Av.	Av. humidity	Total Rain	No	o. of moth trapp	bed
	Maximum	%	fall (mm)	ESB	Top borer	Stalk borer
	temp. O <sup>c</sup>					
March	28.69	65.25	15.8	4.65	14.31	11.32
April	33.89	57.00	0.00	22.99	5.66	1.66
May	35.50	56.99	75.0	9.33	11.66	18.66
June	35.86	60.90	57.8	14.32	4.00	21.66
July	31.97	73.28	138.4	5.32	12.99	3.66
August	31.50	81.48	701.4	1.99	5.65	21.66
September	31.82	74.94	188.0	0.66	1.00	14.00
October	31.22	72.44	176.0	0.33	0.33	9.32
	+ 0.4791	-0.6577	-0.4456	r	-	-
	-0.1658	-0.2717	-0.2410	-	r	-
	+0.2881	+0.1290	+0.4570	-	-	r

## **PI report**

Sr.	Genotype		%	incidence	of ESB		No. of bored
No.		30 DAP	60 DAP	90 DAP	120 DAP	Cumulative	plants/ha (on the
						% incidence	basis of Cumulative
							% incidence)
1	BO153	0.00	9.58	7.53	0.00	9.78	4444.44
2	CoP09436	0.00	6.94	7.33	0.00	8.84	3209.87
3	CoSe 09452	0.00	8.33	4.54	0.00	7.22	2962.69
4	UP 09453	0.00	7.69	6.45	0.00	7.73	3456.79
5	BO130	0.00	9.45	6.52	0.00	8.98	3950.61
6	CoSe 95422	0.00	11.59	9.25	0.00	12.41	4444.44

# AVT (Early) 2<sup>nd</sup> Plant Percent incidence of Early Shoot borer

### AVT (Mid-late) 1<sup>st</sup> Plant Percent incidence of Early Shoot borer

Sr.	Genotype		%	incidence	of ESB		No. of bored
No.		30 DAP	60 DAP	90 DAP	120 DAP	Cumulative	plants/ha (on the
						% incidence	basis of Cumulative
							% incidence)
1	CoSe 10451	0.00	15.25	8.27	0.00	9.95	5185.18
2	CoSe 10452	0.00	5.55	9.99	0.00	8.75	2962.96
3	CoSe 10453	0.00	8.16	10.93	0.00	10.89	2716.05
4	BO91	0.00	7.84	10.60	0.00	11.57	2716.05
5	CoSe 92423	0.00	8.92	10.66	0.00	11.11	3209.87
6	CoP9301	0.00	7.95	7.56	0.00	9.69	3950.61

## AVT (Mid-late) 2<sup>nd</sup> Plant Percent incidence of Early Shoot borer

Sr.	Genotype		%	incidence	of ESB		No. of bored
No.		30 DAP	60 DAP	90 DAP	120 DAP	Cumulative	plants/ha (on the
						% incidence	basis of Cumulative
							% incidence)
1	BO 154	0.00	10.84	10.43	0.00	13.20	5185.18
2	CoP 09437	0.00	11.45	10.07	0.00	13.71	5925.92
3	BO91	0.00	7.95	8.77	0.00	10.36	4197.53
4	CoSe 92423	0.00	10.20	10.76	0.00	11.42	2962.96
5	CoP9301	0.00	12.00	13.00	0.00	14.66	5432.09

## AVT (Early) 2<sup>nd</sup> Plant Percent incidence of Top borer

Sr. No.	Genotype	% incidence of top borer					
		III brood/5 <sup>th</sup> month	IV brood/7 <sup>th</sup> month	At harvest			
1	BO153	2.25	3.00	8.88			
2	CoP09436	2.05	2.45	9.33			
3	CoSe 09452	2.68	3.41	9.00			
4	UP 09453	3.79	4.13	10.00			
5	BO130	3.33	3.73	10.58			
6	CoSe 95422	3.17	3.50	11.21			

### AVT (Mid-late) 1<sup>st</sup> Plant Percent incidence of Top borer

Sr. No.	Genotype	% incidence of top borer					
		III brood/5 <sup>th</sup> month	IV brood/7 <sup>th</sup> month	At harvest			
1	CoSe 10451	3.31	4.20	6.31			
2	CoSe 10452	2.77	3.77	7.50			
3	CoSe 10453	3.00	3.93	5.35			
4	BO91	3.12	4.31	6.66			
5	CoSe 92423	2.50	3.57	6.73			
6	CoP9301	4.08	4.80	9.00			

## AVT (Mid-late) 2<sup>nd</sup> Plant Percent incidence of Top borer

Sr. No.	Genotype	% incidence of top borer					
		III brood/5 <sup>th</sup> month	IV brood/7 <sup>th</sup> month	At harvest			
1	BO 154	3.00	4.44	5.12			
2	CoP 09437	3.47	4.23	5.21			
3	BO91	2.89	3.33	4.77			
4	CoSe 92423	2.25	2.50	4.27			
5	CoP9301	3.61	4.04	8.50			

### AVT (Early) 2<sup>nd</sup> Plant Percent incidence of Stalk & Root borer

Sr. No.	Genotype		Root borer		
		% incidence	% intensity	Infestation	% incidence
				index	
1	BO153	16.00	1.80	0.29	4.25
2	CoP09436	14.66	1.45	0.21	3.61
3	CoSe 09452	17.33	1.60	0.27	3.98
4	UP 09453	20.00	2.18	0.44	4.11
5	BO130	10.66	0.98	0.10	5.37
6	CoSe 95422	16.00	1.55	0.25	4.87

Sr. No.	Genotype		Root borer		
		% incidence	% intensity	Infestation index	% incidence
1	CoSe 10451	13.33	1.39	0.15	3.08
2	CoSe 10452	24.00	2.25	0.54	4.75
3	CoSe 10453	20.00	2.30	0.46	4.23
4	BO91	24.00	2.48	0.59	3.95
5	CoSe 92423	13.33	1.36	0.18	4.63
6	CoP9301	21.33	2.00	0.43	4.55

# AVT (Mid-late) 1<sup>st</sup> Plant Percent incidence of Stalk & Root borer

## AVT (Mid-late) 2<sup>nd</sup> Plant Percent incidence of Stalk & Root borer

Sr. No.	Genotype		Root borer		
		% incidence	% intensity	Infestation index	% incidence
1	BO 154	16.00	1.70	0.27	5.45
2	CoP 09437	13.33	1.51	0.20	5.98
3	BO91	20.00	2.42	0.48	4.21
4	CoSe 92423	12.00	1.47	0.13	4.95
5	CoP9301	18.66	1.86	0.35	4.70

# E-4.1: Evaluation of zonal varieties /genotypes for their reaction against major insect-pests

S I	Varieties /Genoty.			,	shoot b			('	Top borer % Incidence)			Root borer		
	, ,	30 60 90 120 Cumulat No. of				III brood	IV brood	At	%	%	Infesta	%Incid		
Ν		DAP	DAP	DAP	DAP	ive %	bored	5 <sup>th</sup> month	7 <sup>th</sup> month	harvest	incidence	intensity	tion	ence
						incidenc	plants/ha						index	
						е								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	BO153	0.00	9.58	7.53	0.00	9.78	4444.44	2.25	3.00	8.88	16.00	1.80	0.29	4.25
2	CoP09436	0.00	6.94	7.33	0.00	8.84	3209.87	2.05	2.45	9.33	14.66	1.45	0.21	3.61
3	CoSe 09452	0.00	8.33	4.54	0.00	7.22	2962.69	2.68	3.41	9.00	17.33	1.60	0.27	3.98
4	UP 09453	0.00	7.69	6.45	0.00	7.73	3456.79	3.79	4.13	10.00	20.00	2.18	0.44	4.11
5	BO130	0.00	9.45	6.52	0.00	8.98	3950.61	3.33	3.73	10.58	10.66	0.98	0.10	5.37
6	CoSe 95422	0.00	11.59	9.25	0.00	12.41	4444.44	3.17	3.50	11.21	16.00	1.55	0.25	4.87

## AVT (Early) 2<sup>nd</sup> plant

# AVT (Mid-late) 1<sup>st</sup> Plant

S	Varieties			Early	/ shoot	borer			Stalk borer			Root		
I	/Genoty.			(%	incider	nce)		(%	6 Incidence	)				borer
		30	60	90	120	Cumulat	No. of	III brood	IV brood	At	%	%	Infest	%Incid
Ν		DAP	DAP	DAP	DAP	ive %	bored	5 <sup>th</sup>	7 <sup>th</sup>	harvest	inciden	inte	ation	ence
						incidenc	plants/ha	month	month		ce	nsit	index	
						е						У		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	CoSe 10451	0.00	15.25	8.27	0.00	9.95	5185.18	3.31	4.20	6.31	13.33	1.39	0.15	3.08
2	CoSe 10452	0.00	5.55	9.99	0.00	8.75	2962.96	2.77	3.77	7.50	24.00	2.25	0.54	4.75
3	CoSe 10453	0.00	8.16	10.93	0.00	10.89	2716.05	3.00	3.93	5.35	20.00	2.30	0.46	4.23
4	BO91	0.00	7.84	10.60	0.00	11.57	2716.05	3.12	4.31	6.66	24.00	2.48	0.59	3.95
5	CoSe 92423	0.00	8.92	10.66	0.00	11.11	3209.87	2.50	3.57	6.73	13.33	1.36	0.18	4.63
6	CoP9301	0.00	7.95	7.56	0.00	9.69	3950.61	4.08	4.80	9.00	21.33	2.00	0.43	4.55

# AVT (mid-late) 2<sup>nd</sup> plant

SI.	Varieties			Early	shoot b	orer		Top borer			Stalk borer			Root
N.	/Genoty.			(%	inciden	ce)		(% Incidence)						borer
		30	60	90	120	Cumulat	No. of	III brood	IV brood	At	%	%	Infesta	%Incid
		DAP	DAP	DAP	DAP	ive %	bored	5 <sup>th</sup> month	7 <sup>th</sup> month	harvest	incidence	intensity	tion	ence
						incidenc	plants/ha						index	
						е								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	BO 154	0.00	10.84	10.43	0.00	13.20	5185.18	3.00	4.44	5.12	16.00	1.70	0.27	5.45
2	CoP 09437	0.00	11.45	10.07	0.00	13.71	5925.92	3.47	4.23	5.21	13.33	1.51	0.20	5.98
3	BO91	0.00	7.95	8.77	0.00	10.36	4197.53	2.89	3.33	4.77	20.00	2.42	0.48	4.21
4	CoSe 92423	0.00	10.20	10.76	0.00	11.42	2962.96	2.25	2.50	4.27	12.00	1.47	0.13	4.95
5	CoP9301	0.00	12.00	13.00	0.00	14.66	5432.09	3.61	4.04	8.50	18.66	1.86	0.35	4.70